

Reception – Physical Development					
Development Matters	Early Learning Goals				
 Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired:-rolling- crawling - walking - jumping - running - hopping - skipping - climbing Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace. Develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport and swimming. Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and spoons. Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor. Combine different movements with ease and fluency. Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group. Develop overall body-strength, balance, co-ordination and agility. Further develop and refine a range of ball skills including: throwing, catching, kicking, passing, batting, and aiming. Develop confidence, competence, precision and accuracy when engaging in activities that involve a ball. Develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is fast, accurate and efficient. Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing:- regular physical activity- healthy eating- toothbrushing- sensible amounts of 'screen time'- having a good sleep routine- being a safe pedestrian Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully:- lining up and queuing - mealtimes- personal hygiene 	 Gross Motor Skills Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others. Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing. Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing. Fine Motor Skills Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases. Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery. Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. 				



Threshold Concept	Area of learning	Milestone 1 Year 1 & 2	Milestone 2 Year 3 & 4	Milestone 3 Year 5 & 6
Develop practical skills in order to participate, compete and lead a healthy lifestyle This concept involves learning a range of physical movements and sporting techniques.	Games	 Use the terms 'opponent' and 'team-mate'. Use rolling, hitting, running, jumping, catching and kicking skills in combination. Develop tactics. Lead others when appropriate. 	 Throw and catch with control and accuracy. Strike a ball and field with control. Choose appropriate tactics to cause problems for the opposition. Follow the rules of the game and play fairly. Maintain possession of a ball (with, e.g. feet, a hockey stick or hands). Pass to team mates at appropriate times. Lead others and act as a respectful team member. 	 Choose and combine techniques in game situations (running, throwing, catching, passing, jumping and kicking, etc.). Work alone, or with team mates in order to gain points or possession. Strike a bowled or volleyed ball with accuracy. Use forehand and backhand when playing racket games. Field, defend and attack tactically by anticipating the direction of play. Choose the most appropriate tactics for a game. Uphold the spirit of fair play and respect in all competitive situations. Lead others when called upon and act as a good role model within a team.
	Dance	 Copy and remember moves and positions. Move with careful control and coordination. 	 Plan, perform and repeat sequences. Move in a clear, fluent and expressive manner. 	 Compose creative and imaginative dance sequences. Perform expressively and hold a precise and strong body posture.

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		• Link two or more actions to	Refine movements into	• Perform and create complex
		perform a sequence.	sequences.	sequences.
		• Choose movements to	• Create dances and movements	• Express an idea in original and
		communicate a mood, feeling or	that convey a definite idea.	imaginative ways.
		idea.	Change speed and levels within	 Plan to perform with high
			a performance.	energy, slow grace or other themes
			• Develop physical strength and	and maintain this throughout a
			suppleness by practising moves	piece.
			and stretching.	• Perform complex moves that
				combine strength and stamina
				gained through gymnastics
				activities (such as cartwheels or
				handstands).
	Gymnastics	• Copy and remember actions.	• Plan, perform and repeat	• Create complex and well-
		• Move with some control and	sequences.	executed sequences that include a
		awareness of space.	• Move in a clear, fluent and	full range of movements
		• Link two or more actions to	expressive manner.	including:
		make a sequence.	Refine movements into	• travelling
		• Show contrasts (such as	sequences.	balances
		small/tall, straight/curved and	• Show changes of direction, speed	 swinging
		wide/narrow).	and level during a performance.	 springing
		 Travel by rolling forwards, 	• Travel in a variety of ways,	• flight
		backwards and sideways.	including flight, by transferring	• vaults
		Hold a position whilst balancing	weight to generate power	• inversions
		on different points of the body.	in movements.	rotations
		• Climb safely on equipment.	• Show a kinesthetic sense in order	 bending, stretching and
		 Stretch and curl to develop 	to improve the placement and	twisting
		flexibility.	alignment of body parts (e.g. in	• gestures
		• Jump in a variety of ways and	balances experiment to find out	 linking skills.
		land with increasing control and	how to get the centre of	•Hold shapes that are strong, fluent
		balance.	gravity successfully over base and	and expressive.
			organise body parts to create an	_
			interesting body shape).	

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	• Swing and hang from equipment	• Include in a sequence set pieces,
	safely (using hands).	choosing the most appropriate
		linking elements.
		• Vary speed, direction, level and
		body rotation during floor
		performances.
		• Practise and refine the
		gymnastic techniques used in
		performances (listed above).
		Demonstrate good kinesthetic
		awareness (placement and
		alignment of body parts is usually
		good in well-rehearsed actions).
		• Use equipment to vault and to
		swing (remaining upright).